



# **Negotiation**

Professor: Eduard Beltran Office hours: by appointment Course Type: Elective Credits: 3 ECTS Term: 3rd

### **Course Description**

The global landscape is constantly evolving, and the ability to negotiate and communicate effectively in an international environment has become a paramount skill for the modern entrepreneur or manager, particularly in the realm of sustainability.

Today's businesses operate in a world marked by uncertainty and complex challenges. With the advent of global markets, fierce competition, instantaneous worldwide communication, and the rich tapestry of multiculturalism, the need for swift, wellinformed decision-making is more critical than ever. These decisions often entail navigating through various levels of risks and priorities.

This complexity is further magnified when we consider the international arena. In the realm of international negotiations, individuals are confronted with a multidimensional process that necessitates thoughtful reflection and decision-making across various domains.

In international projects, the stakes and opportunities are amplified, making the professionalization of the negotiation process absolutely vital. This professionalism not only minimizes the chances of errors but also enables strategic decisions that consolidate opportunities and offer agile adjustments to long-term objectives.

Our course in Sustainability and Negotiation is designed to prepare future leaders who can excel in this complex and dynamic global landscape. Students will gain the skills and knowledge necessary to engage in sustainable negotiations with confidence and competence. With a strong focus on sustainability principles, our course equips students to navigate the multifaceted challenges of international negotiations while prioritizing ethical, social, and environmental considerations.





# The course in the study plan

This **elective** course belongs to the subject of **Economic Dimension of Sustainability** of the study plan. It takes place in the **third quarter**.

### Objectives and competences

- 1. Know and identify the parameters and reference systems that guide the processes of negotiation in diverse multi-cultural environments, for use in the planning and development of the negotiation process focusing on sustainability.
- 2. Characterize the particular environment of "sustainability" in the international negotiating process, highlighting their strengths and opportunities, to enhance the confidence of participants in the development of negotiations and eliminate false self- limiting trends.
- 3. Train participants in the negotiating process, to develop the skills
- 4. Highlight the progressive nature of international bargaining for sustainability
- 5. Techniques of efficient communication when negotiating with impact.

### COURSE LEARNING PLAN

#### Methodology

- Study and presentation of 6 topics: teamwork; oral presentation and written paper
- Role Plays from Program of Negotiation, Harvard University
- Mapping of Stakeholders,
- Attendance and participation
- Discussions

#### Hours devoted by the student (according to ECTS) 75

#### **Evaluation criteria**

• Attendance and participation 10% (including negotiation of the week).





- Role Plays 20%
- Mapping Stakeholders: 10%
- Group Assignments 30% (oral presentation and one written exercise)
- Individual Exam 30%

Students need to obtain a minimum of 4 in the final exam to pass the course. This condition applies to both the regular exam and the retake exam. The final course grade of students that do not obtain a minimum of 4 in the exam will be the minimum between 4 and the final grade computed from the different evaluation elements (with the weights set above). Students that fail the evaluation of the course will have a retake exam opportunity that will be programmed in accordance with the academic calendar. If a student has to retake the exam, his maximal grade for the course will be a 5.

#### Plagiarism

Plagiarism is to use someone else's work and present it as one's own without acknowledging the sources in the correct way. All essays, reports or projects handed in by a student must be original work completed by the student. By enrolling at any ESCI UPF BSM Master of Science and signing the "Honor Code," students acknowledge that they understand the schools' policy on plagiarism and certify that all course assignments will be their own work, except where indicated by correct referencing. Failing to do so may result in automatic expulsion from the program.

# **Contents and Schedule**

Session 1: Planning and Preparation for Sustainable Negotiations

Understanding the negotiation process Setting clear objectives in sustainability negotiations Gathering information and conducting stakeholder analysis Developing a negotiation plan with sustainability goals Case: L Attitude

Session 2: Negotiation Strategy in Sustainable Contexts

Different negotiation strategies and their application Strategies for creating value in sustainability negotiations Analyzing BATNAs (Best Alternative to a Negotiated Agreement) in sustainability Strategic framing for sustainability objectives Case: Coalitions





#### Session 3: Adding Value in Sustainable Negotiations

Creating win-win solutions Integrating sustainable practices into agreements Sustainable negotiation tactics for long-term benefits Balancing economic, social, and environmental interests Case: Consultant

#### Session 4: Conflict Management in Sustainability Negotiations

Identifying sources of conflict in sustainability negotiations Effective conflict resolution techniques Dealing with value-based conflicts in sustainable contexts Managing emotions and interpersonal dynamics Case: Chestnut Village

#### Session 5: Decision Making and Sustainability

Rational and intuitive decision-making approaches Quantitative and qualitative assessment of sustainability impacts Multi-criteria decision analysis in sustainability negotiations Ethical considerations in sustainable decision-making Case: Island/ Alaska

#### Session 6: Influence and Persuasion in Sustainability Negotiations

Techniques for effective influence in sustainability negotiations Building coalitions and alliances for sustainability goals The psychology of influence in sustainable contexts Case studies in influential sustainable negotiations Case: Diego Primadona

#### Session 7: Multi-party and Cross-Cultural Negotiations for Sustainability

Handling complex, multi-party negotiations in sustainability Understanding cultural differences in sustainable negotiations Effective communication in cross-cultural settings Managing diverse interests in sustainability Case: Vinyeards

#### Session 8: Putting It All Together - Simulation and Role-Play

Applying the skills and knowledge gained throughout the program in a real-life simulation Simulating sustainability negotiations in various contexts Debriefing and discussing lessons learned Case: Sonoran Desert/ Bakra Beverage





#### **Bio of Professor**

Eduard Beltran is a lawyer, author, consultant and speaker on negotiation. In recent years, he has trained over 10,000 professionals from all over the world. As an expert, he has been involved in negotiating processes in more than 40 countries in Europe, the Americas, Asia, Africa and Oceania, and he has advised over 200 international companies and groups. He works with several international universities as a professor, such as the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris, ESSEC Business School, the Complutense University of Madrid and Pompeu Fabra University in Barcelona.

As a lawyer, he has worked on international investment projects, in international litigation and for the French government as head of the Ministry of Justice's Department for International Cooperation, where he was in charge of coordinating relationships with the European Union, international organizations and foreign governments.

Eduard Beltran is the author of The Secret Art of Negotiation and Leadership: the positive influence: published in English, French and Spanish.

He holds a degree in Law from the University of Barcelona, a degree in Political Science from the Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Paris (Sciences-Po) and a Master's degree in International Law (LLM) from New York University (NYU). A former student of the prestigious French École Nationale d'Administration (ENA), he has also received training in negotiating from Harvard University's Program on Negotiation.

#### Reading Materials/ Bibliography/Resources

- 1. Reference Works
  - Sun Tzu, Tha Art of War, S IV Ac
  - Aristote, Rethoric, S IV Ac
  - Maquiavelli, The Prince, 1513
  - Descartes, Rene, Discours De La Methode, 1637
  - Richelieu, Armand Jean Du Plessis, Testament Politique (chapitre 6), 1688
  - Von Clausewitz, Carl Vom Kriege, On War, 1832

#### 2. Basic works

- Hotman De Villiers, Jean, De La Charge Et Dignité De L'ambassadeur, 1603
- Wicquefort, Abraham De L'ambassadeur Et Ses Fonctions, La Hague1681
- Pecquet, Antoine, Discours Sur L'art De Negocier (ou De L'art De Negocier Avec Les Souverains), 1737
- Cailleres, François de, De La Maniere De Negotier Avec Les Souverains (Ou L'art De Negocier Sous Louis Xiv), 1716
- Rousseau De Chamoy, Louis, L'idee Du Parfait Ambassadeur, 1692





- 3. Contemporary books
  - Bazerman, Max, And Margaret Neale; Negotiating Rationally, New York Free Press 1992
  - Beltran, Eduard, The Secret Art of Negotiation, Ed Plataforma 2020
  - Camp, Jim Start With No, New York: Crown 2002
  - Lax, David And James K Sebenius, The Manager As Negotiator, New York Free Pres 1986
  - Alain Lempereur, The First Move. A Negotiator's Companion, 2010
  - Mnookin, Robert, Peppet, Scott, Tulumello, AndrewBeyond, Winning: Negotiating To Create Value In Deals And Disputes, Harvard University Press 2000
  - Mnookin, Robert, Susskind Lawrence, Negotiating On Behalf Of Others, Sage Publications 1999
  - Mnookin, Bargaining With The Devil; When To Negotiate When To Fight, 2010
  - Howard RaiffaArt And Science Of Negotiation, 1982
  - Leonhard L. RiskinDispute Resolution And Lawyers (4d Ed. 2009)
  - Jeswald Salacuse, Leading Leaders, 2005
  - Richard Shell, Bargaining For Advantage, (Penguin Books, 1999)
  - Douglas Stone, Bruce Patton Et Sheila Heen, Difficult Conversations, 1999
  - Lawrence Susskind, Breaking Roberts' Rules, 2006
  - Michael Watkins, Negotiation, (Harvard Business School Press, 2003)
  - Fischer, Roger, Ury, Getting To Yes, (2d Penguin Books, 1991)
  - Ismail, S. (2014). Exponential Organizations. Why New Organizations are Ten Times Better, Faster, and Cheaper than Yours (and What to do About it). Diversion Books.
  - Jones, G. (2005). Multinationals and Global Capitalism. Oxford University Press.
  - Parker, G. G., Van Alstyne, M, W., Choudary, S. P. (2016). Platform Revolution. How Networked markets Are Transforming the Economy and How to Make Them Work for you. W. W. Norton & Company Inc.
  - Peng, M. W. (2017). Global Business (4th ed.). South Western Cengage Learning.
  - Rogers, D. L. (2016). The Digital Transformation. Rethink your Business for the Digital Age. Columbia Business School.
  - Van Tulder, R., Verbeke, A., & Piscitello, L. (2019). International Business in the Information and Digital Age. Progress in international Business Research. Volume 13. Emerald Publishing.
  - Verbeke, A. (2013). International Business Strategy (2nd ed.). Cambridge University Press.

Although the course will loosely follow two books listed in the basic bibliography section above, there is no required textbook for this course. You will not need to buy or borrow any of these books to successfully complete the course. In the Tentative Class Schedule section, at the end of each class description, you may find the book and the chapter(s) that are related to the material covered during the class. Although you are not required to read these chapters, you may refer to them if you need additional explanations.

If you choose, you may refer to other books listed in the supplementary bibliography section for further reading on the topics covered in the course.